11 March 2022

President Joseph R. Biden. Jr. The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20500

Secretary Alejandro Mayorkas U.S. Secretary of Homeland Security 3801 Nebraska Ave, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20016

The Honorable Kevin McCarthy Minority Leader U.S. House of Representatives 2468 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Mitch McConnell Senate Minority Leader U.S. Senate 317 Russell Senate Office Building Washington D.C. 20510 Secretary Antony Blinken U.S. Department of State 2201 C St, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20520

The Honorable Nancy Pelosi Speaker U.S. House of Representatives 204 Capitol Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Charles E. Schumer Senate Majority Leader U.S. Senate 322 Hart Senate Office Building Washington D.C. 20510

The undersigned organizations write to condemn the invasion of Ukraine and express our deep concern and strong support for the Ukrainian people during this time of crisis. We also urge quick Executive and Congressional action on immigration rules and research programs to aid Ukrainian students and researchers and their families in fleeing the country and establishing themselves elsewhere.

The scientific community of Ukraine is vibrant and contributes to the global advancement of knowledge and the progress of humanity. Ukrainian scientists, engineers, students, educators and their families are experiencing a violent occupation of their nation. Their lives are endangered, and a humanitarian crisis with long-lasting effects is unfolding.

Swift action by the Administration and Congress can make a significant, positive impact on the outcome of this crisis. Providing aid to Ukrainian students and researchers and their families is the right, moral, and imperative action that our leaders must immediately undertake. We are encouraged by and supportive of the Department of Homeland Security's (DHS) recent decision to designate Ukraine for Temporary Protected Status for 18 months. This is a first step, as is this letter, but more needs to be done, and the scientific community is ready to continue working with the Administration and Congress to do so.

We urge the Administration to take the following steps, as needed:

- Agencies should use research programs—including grants, scholarships and stipends—to facilitate Ukrainian students and researchers establishing themselves in the United States or friendly third-party nations where collaborations already exist;
- U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) should expedite the issuance of travel documents, diplomatic notes, and letters of support to facilitate the evacuation of at-risk Ukrainian students and researchers;
- USCIS should expedite refugee processing in third countries and support Ukrainian students and researchers awaiting U.S. visa approval without delay;
- The State Department should designate Ukrainian students and researchers as admissible for refugee status under U.S. Refugee Admissions Program Priority 2 Designation;
- Establish mechanisms for U.S. universities and research institutions to quickly enroll and hire these students and researchers; and
- Offer flexibility for Ukrainian students and researchers and their families for F, M, J, and O student and scholar visas.

We urge Congress to take the following steps, as needed:

- Implement any of the above measures legislatively, as needed;
- Consider a legislative solution for Ukrainian students and researchers arriving on humanitarian parole and those currently in the U.S. to apply for legal residence; and
- Pass and fund humanitarian aid legislation to support researchers in Ukraine.

The above steps will benefit not only Ukraine's research community but the many refugees trying to escape the Russian government's attack.

We recognize that these are only some of the first steps that should be taken and that much follow-up will be needed by the broader U.S. research community. As always, we are available to serve as a resource as you consider our proposals.

Sincerely,

Academy for Radiology & Biomedical Imaging Research American Anthropological Association American Association for Dental, Oral, and Craniofacial Research American Association of Geographers American Association of Physicists in Medicine American Association of Physics Teachers American Chemical Society American Crystallographic Association American Educational Research Association American Institute for Medical and Biological Engineering American Institute of Biological Sciences American Mathematical Society American Physical Society American Society for Cell Biology American Society of Agronomy American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene Association for Psychological Science Association for Women in Mathematics AVS - The Society for Science and Technology of Materials, Interfaces, and Processing Coalition for the Life Sciences Council of Scientific Society Presidents Crop Science Society of America Ecological Society of America Entomological Society of America International Wheat Genome Sequencing Consortium Materials Research Society National Science Policy Network Optica (formerly OSA), Advancing Optics and Photonics Worldwide Sigma Xi, The Scientific Research Honor Society Society for Research in Child Development (SRCD) Soil Science Society of America SPIE, the international society for optics and photonics The Biophysical Society